**Name:**

**Chapter 2 Test**

**Choose the correct term from the box on the left that best fits the description and write the letter on the line**

1. Drought
2. Domesticate
3. Livestock
4. Surplus
5. Terrace
6. Irrigation
7. Barter
8. Pastoral Society
9. Government
10. Taxation
11. \_\_\_\_\_ Steps of flat land that were carved into hillsides and mountains
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Periods of time with little or no rain
13. \_\_\_\_\_ Moving water to land
14. \_\_\_\_\_ Animals that are used for resources
15. \_\_\_\_\_ Trade
16. \_\_\_\_\_ The knowledge raising of crops and animals
17. \_\_\_\_\_ Groups of nomads that raise animals in herds
18. \_\_\_\_\_ Extra
19. \_\_\_\_\_ An organized system of leaders and laws
20. \_\_\_\_\_ A system by which people support their government

**Circle the answer that best answers the question**

1. What was revolutionary about the beginning of agriculture?
   1. It was a minor change in people’s lives
   2. It was a completely different way of life than what people were used to
   3. Life stayed the same
2. What did the formation of permanent settlements lead to?
   1. Food surpluses
   2. Agriculture
   3. Stone tools
3. Near what geographic feature did early people decide to build their agricultural settlements?
   1. Mountains
   2. Deserts
   3. Rivers
4. What is this a picture of?
   1. Plow
   2. Irrigation system
   3. Obsidian
   4. Terrace
5. What kinds of crops did early people grow?
   1. Grains
   2. Vegetables
   3. Animals
6. What change brought about the beginning of the Neolithic Era?
   1. Agriculture
   2. Hunting and gathering
   3. Trading
7. How did early people protect themselves from droughts?
   1. They used stone tools
   2. They developed fire
   3. They stored food surpluses and irrigated their fields
8. How did people in a pastoral society make a living?
   1. They lived in town as merchants
   2. They herded animals and traded for goods
   3. They traveled around teaching farming to people
9. What are three technologies that allowed early farmers to grow food surpluses?
   1. Irrigation, Plow, Terraces
   2. Terraces, Tractor, Shovel
   3. Food storage, Rivers, Sun
10. How do governments make money to build and maintain buildings?
    1. They sell goods at a market
    2. They trade for materials that they need
    3. They collect taxes