**Name:**

**Chapter 2 Test**

**Choose the correct term from the box on the left that best fits the description and write the letter on the line**

1. Drought
2. Domesticate
3. Livestock
4. Agriculture
5. Surplus
6. Subsist
7. Terrace
8. Plow
9. Irrigation
10. Barter
11. Pastoral Society
12. Division of Labor
13. Government
14. Taxation
15. Civilization
16. \_\_\_\_\_ Steps of flat land that were carved into hillsides and mountains
17. \_\_\_\_\_ Periods of time with little or no rain
18. \_\_\_\_\_ Tool that was used to cut, lift, and turn over soil
19. \_\_\_\_\_ To train plants and animals for human use
20. \_\_\_\_\_ Moving water to land
21. \_\_\_\_\_ Animals that are used for resources
22. \_\_\_\_\_ Trade
23. \_\_\_\_\_ The knowledge raising of crops and animals
24. \_\_\_\_\_ Groups of nomads that raise animals in herds
25. \_\_\_\_\_ Extra
26. \_\_\_\_\_ People doing specific jobs
27. \_\_\_\_\_ To survive
28. \_\_\_\_\_ An organized system of leaders and laws
29. \_\_\_\_\_ A society with organized religion and a central government
30. \_\_\_\_\_ A system by which people support their government

**Circle the answer that best answers the question**

1. What was revolutionary about the beginning of agriculture?
   1. It was a minor change in people’s lives
   2. It was a completely different way of life than what people were used to
   3. Life stayed the same
2. In which part of the world did agriculture first develop?
   1. Eastern Africa
   2. The Americas
   3. Southwestern Asia
3. What did the formation of permanent settlements lead to?
   1. Food surpluses
   2. Agriculture
   3. Stone tools
4. Near what geographic feature did early people decide to build their agricultural settlements?
   1. Mountains
   2. Deserts
   3. Rivers
5. Settlements \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Towns Cities
   1. Surplus
   2. Villages
   3. States
6. What is this a picture of?
   1. Plow
   2. Irrigation system
   3. Obsidian
   4. Terrace
7. What kinds of crops did early people grow?
   1. Grains
   2. Vegetables
   3. Animals
8. What change brought about the beginning of the Neolithic Era?
   1. Agriculture
   2. Hunting and gathering
   3. Trading
9. How did early people protect themselves from droughts?
   1. They used stone tools
   2. They developed fire
   3. They stored food surpluses and irrigated their fields
10. How did people in a pastoral society make a living?
    1. They lived in town as merchants
    2. They herded animals and traded for goods
    3. They traveled around teaching farming to people
11. What does the word “Neolithic” mean?
    1. The Farming Age
    2. The Golden Era
    3. The New Stone Age
12. What are three technologies that allowed early farmers to grow food surpluses?
    1. Irrigation, Plow, Terraces
    2. Terraces, Tractor, Shovel
    3. Food storage, Rivers, Sun
13. How do governments make money to build and maintain buildings?
    1. They sell goods at a market
    2. They trade for materials that they need
    3. They collect taxes
14. In which present-day country is Catal Huyuk located?
    1. Turkey
    2. Africa
    3. Europe
15. How did people get goods they needed prior to the invention of money?
    1. They stole them
    2. They couldn’t get things they needed
    3. They bartered for them
16. How do archaeologists know that the people of Catal Huyuk were religious?
    1. They had churches
    2. They buried their dead with their belongings
    3. They found crosses around their homes
17. Which of the following led to the development of social classes?
    1. Division of labor
    2. Government
    3. Civilization

**Extra Credit**

**List 7 jobs that probably existed in Catal Huyuk:**