## Name:

## **Greek City-States**

1.	What change did Greek farming and fishing villages experience?	
	a.	They grew into large city-states.
	b.	Warfare among them decreased their size.
	c.	Lack of food caused them to move out of Greece.

- 2. Why did a Greek polis build a fort on a hill?
  - a. Higher ground is better for farming.

d. Populations increased due to slavery.

- b. It was used for protection from invaders.
- c. As a home for the Greek gods.
- d. They needed more room for their population.
- 3. What was the earliest system of government in Greek city-states?
  - a. Democracy
  - b. Tyranny
  - c. Oligarchy
  - d. Monarchy
- 4. How does Greek democracy differ from American democracy?
  - a. Everyone could vote in Ancient Greece, but not in America
  - b. Women could vote in Ancient Greece, but not in America
  - c. Everyone over the age of 18 can vote in America, but not in Ancient Greece
  - d. Only citizens could vote in Ancient Greece, but anyone can vote in America
- 5. Which polis was the first to establish a democracy?
  - a. Sparta
  - b. Thebes
  - c. Olympia
  - d. Athens
- 6. Which metal forced the Greeks to search throughout the Mediterranean in order to build better weapons?
  - a. Gold
  - b. Iron
  - c. Steel
  - d. Bronze
- 7. What are the first two letters of the Greek alphabet?
  - a. A, B
  - b. Ω, Θ
  - c. Λ, Σ
  - d. Ψ, X
- 8. What was the name of the largest oracle in Ancient Greece?
  - a. Oracle at Knossos
  - b. Oracle at Athens
  - c. Oracle at Rhodes
  - d. Oracle at Delphi

- 9. What is a phalanx?
  - a. A formation of Greek sailing ships
  - b. A group of olive trees in a field
  - c. Greek soldiers in battle formation
  - d. System of government in Ancient Greece
- 10. Why did an Ancient Greek polis need a large army?
  - a. Lack of farmland forced people to fight over it
  - b. Sailing throughout the Mediterranean was dangerous
  - c. In order to invade and conquer Egypt
  - d. To help protect the king from angry citizens

## Extra Credit (3 points)

What is the name for the fear of the outdoors?